#### **TATA MOTORS**



TATA MOTORS GROUP: RESULTS

Q4 FY20 & FY20 | 15<sup>th</sup> June 2020

#### Safe harbour statement



Statements in this presentation describing the objectives, projections, estimates and expectations of Tata Motors Limited (the "Company", "Group" or "TML") Jaguar Land Rover Automotive plc ("JLR") and its other direct and indirect subsidiaries may be "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of applicable securities laws and regulations. Actual results could differ materially from those expressed or implied. Important factors that could make a difference to the Company's operations include, among others, economic conditions affecting demand / supply and price conditions in the domestic and overseas markets in which the Company operates, changes in Government regulations, tax laws and other statutes and incidental factors

Certain analysis undertaken and represented in this document may constitute an estimate from the Company and may differ from the actual underlying results

#### **Narrations**

- Q4FY20 represents the 3 months period from 1 Jan 2020 to 31 Mar 2020
- Q4FY19 represents the 3 months period from 1 Jan 2019 to 31 Mar 2019
- FY20 represents the 12 months period from 1 Apr 2019 to 31 Mar 2020
- FY19 represents the 12 months period from 1 Apr 2018 to 31 Mar 2019

#### **Accounting Standards**

- Financials (other than JLR) contained in the presentation are as per IndAS
- Results of Jaguar Land Rover Automotive plc are presented under IFRS as approved in the EU.
- Tata Motors Finance –Performance snapshot is as per IndAS

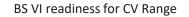
#### Other Details

- JLR volumes: Retail volume and wholesales volume data includes sales from the Chinese joint venture ("CJLR")
- Reported EBITDA is defined to include the product development expenses charged to P&L, revaluation of current assets and liabilities and realised FX and commodity hedges but excludes the revaluation of foreign currency debt, MTM on FX and commodity hedges, other income (except government grant) as well as exceptional items.
- **Reported EBIT** is defined as reported EBITDA plus profits from equity accounted investees less depreciation & amortisation.
- Retail sales of TML represents the estimated retails during the quarter.
- COVID-19 impacts calculated for analytical purposes only.

### Key highlights of the year

#### **TATA MOTORS**







Fully refreshed BS VI- PV range launched



Tata Altroz launch



Unveiled the Nexon EV, powered by



New Discovery Sport launched in China



First deliveries of New Defender in UK



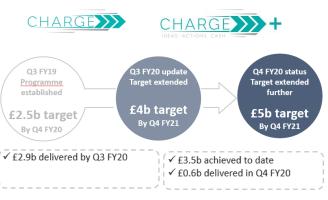
Evoque and Discovery Sport PHEVs launched



Project Vector mobility concept revealed

### Key highlights of the year - Contd

#### **TATA MOTORS**





JLR and BMW to collaborate on next-generation Electric Drive Units



SOTA announced, including Pivi Pro infotainment



Promoter's equity support

# TATA MOTORS Connecting Aspirations

PV Subsidiarisation approved by the board



# POWERING PROFITABILITY IN STYLE A Bold New BSVI Medium and Heavy Trucks Range

Seamless transition to BSVI with negligible inventory

#### Revenue ₹ 261 KCr (14%), EBIT (0.2)%; FCF ₹(9.2)K Cr

#### TATA MOTORS

₹Cr.	Q4 FY'19	Q4 FY'20	Change	FY'19	FY'20	Change
Global Wholesale (in 000s)	357.2	231.3	(35)%	1,305.0	1,006.2	(23)%
Revenue	86,422	62,493	(28)%	301,938	261,068	(14)%
EBITDA%	9.7	4.6	(510)Bps	8.9	8.4	(50)bps
EBIT%	3.4	(5.0)	(840) Bps	1.2	(0.2)	(140)bps
PBT (bei)	2,372	(6,512)	-	(1,720)	(7,709)	-
PBT	1,265	(9,313)	-	(31,371)	(10,580)	-
Free Cash Flow (Auto)	19,105	27	-	(9,168)	(9,205)	-

Volume	Revenue
1,006.2K	₹ 261KCr

- Covid-19 impact on the seasonally the strongest quarter
- India impacted further by low GDP growth, liquidity, axle-load norms and BS6 transition

EBITDA	EBIT
8.4%	(0.2)%

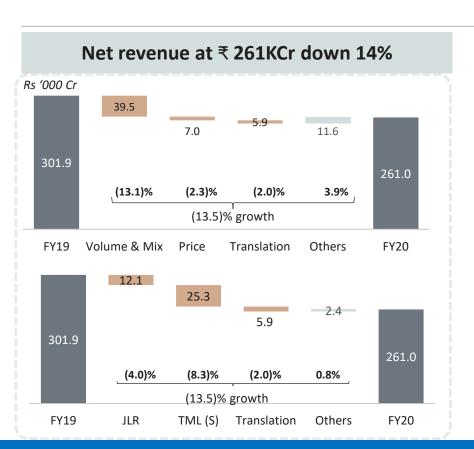
- JLR: Charge savings £0.8b
- India: lower M&HCV volume despite market share gain & stock correction
- Exceptionals include ₹ 2.5KCr charge for asset write downs and other provisions in India PV

 FCF (Auto)
₹(9.2)K Cr

- Impacted by lower profitability and adverse working capital primarily in India business.
- H2 FY20 Cash flows +₹4K Cr despite challenges

#### Revenue down 14%; Volumes down 23%





#### **Key highlights**

#### TML (S) revenue down 37% (-8.3% on total growth)

- · Retails (Domestic) @ 510K units down 23%;
  - CV: down 22%, PV: down 25%
- Wholesales(Domestic) @ 444K units down 35%;
  - CV: down 33%, PV: down 37%

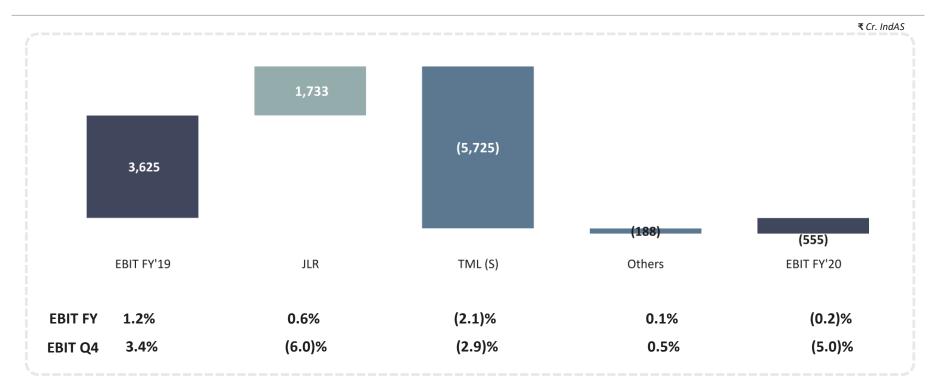
#### JLR revenue down 5% (-4.0% on total growth)

- Retails incl CJLR@ 508.6K units down 12%
- Wholesales incl CJLR @ 525.4K units down 7%

**Unfavourable FX impact** (-2.0% on total growth)

#### **EBIT** near breakeven



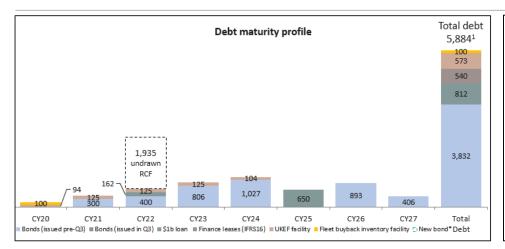


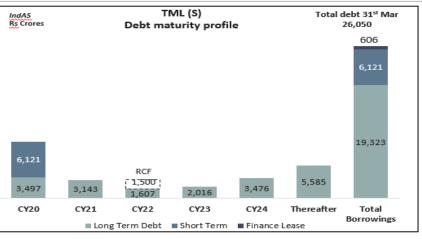
JLR details are as per Ind AS For analytical purposes only

TML (S) – Tata Motors Standalone (Incl. Joint Operations); JLR – Jaguar Land Rover

### **Debt profile**









### Actions to improve cash flows



Area	Comment
Capex rationalised	Reduced by 40% to £2.5B in FY21; FY22 plans being recalibrated
Structural costs, cash	Charge+ targets increased to £5B (+1.5B)

#### **India Business**

Area	Comment
Capex rationalised	Reduced by 66% to Rs 1500 Cr in FY21; FY22 plans being recalibrated
Structural costs, cash	INR 6.0KCr cash improvement plan launched (incl. INR 1.5KCr of cost savings).

# PV India actions to 'Win Sustainably'



	Actions	Details	
1	Reimagine PV	Rejuvenate front end sales and serv	ice
2	Activate the new product range	Drive salience and customer prefere fully refreshed BSVI range	ence of the
3	Create separate legal entity for long term value creation	Drive transparent capital allocation	and focus
4	Establish an efficient cost base	Reduce break-evens by improving commargin and reducing fixed costs furt	
		Exceptional charge for rationalising and other provisions of ₹ 2.5KCr in F	

#### **Corporate actions**



- Tata Motors Group is a flagship of the Tatas and enjoys full promoter support
- Actions are underway to significantly deleverage the Tata Motors Group
- JLR to become sustainably cash positive from FY22 while becoming future ready







# **Jaguar Land Rover**

**Prof Sir Ralf Speth and Adrian Mardell** 

#### PBT£(393)m\*, EBIT breakeven; positive Q4 cashflow





IFRS £m	Q4 FY'19	Q4 FY'20	Change	FY'19	FY'20	Change
Retails (in 000s)	158.9	109.9	(31)%	578.9	508.7	(12)%
Revenue	7,134	5,426	(24)%	24,214	22,984	(5)%
EBITDA%	9.8	4.8	(500)Bps	8.2	8.7	50 bps
EBIT%	3.1	(4.6)	(770) bps	(0.7)	(0.1)	60 bps
PBT (bei)	270	(494)	-	(358)	(393)	-
PBT	121	(501)	-	(3,629)	(422)	-
Free Cash Flow	1,392	225		(1,265)	(702)	

Retails	Revenue
508.7K	£23b

- Significant Covid impact on Q4 sales
- FY retails down 12.1%; China down 8.9%
- FY revenue down 5.1%

EBITDA	EBIT
8.7%	(0.1)%

- Lower margins and overall loss reflects lower volume and revenue
- Charge+ delivered £0.8b FY20 cost savings

FCF
£(0.7)b vs £(1.3)b in FY19

- Positive Q4 & H2 cash flows despite challenging times
- FY20 cash flow £563m better than FY19

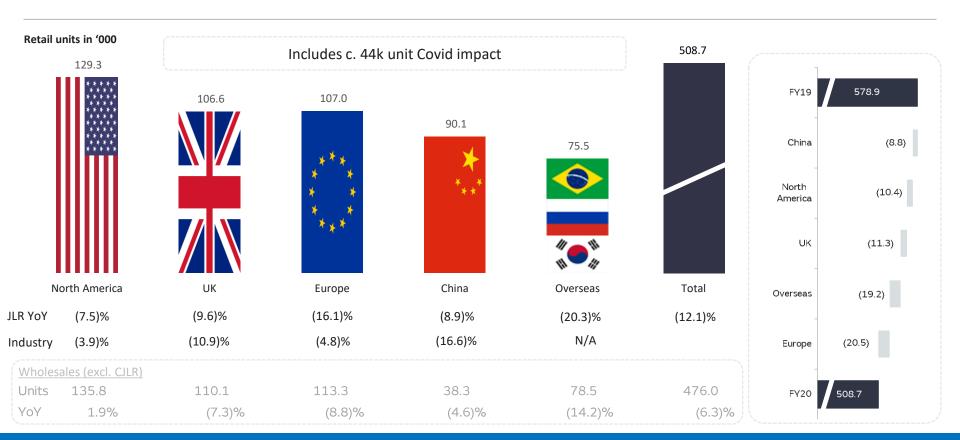
For statutory reporting under IFRS, the Group recognises revenue on wholesales (excluding sales from CJLR). The Group recognises its share of profits from CJLR within EBIT.

\* Before £(29)m exceptional items relating to restructuring

### Total retails down 12.1%,



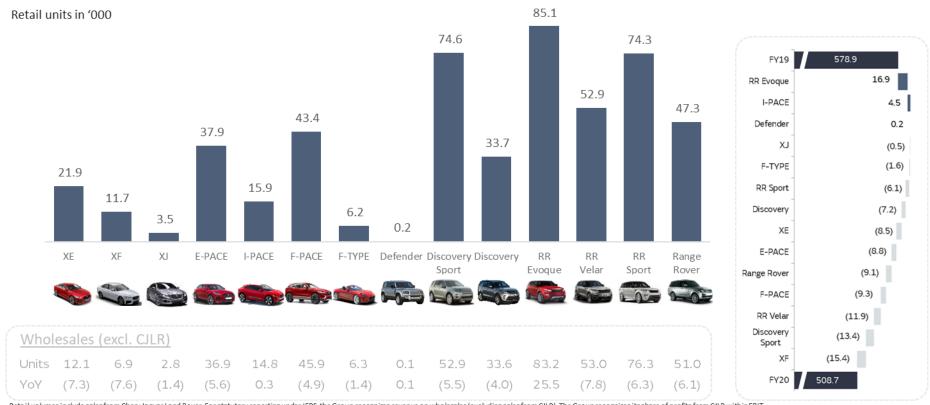




#### New Evoque up 25%; I-PACE up 40.0%





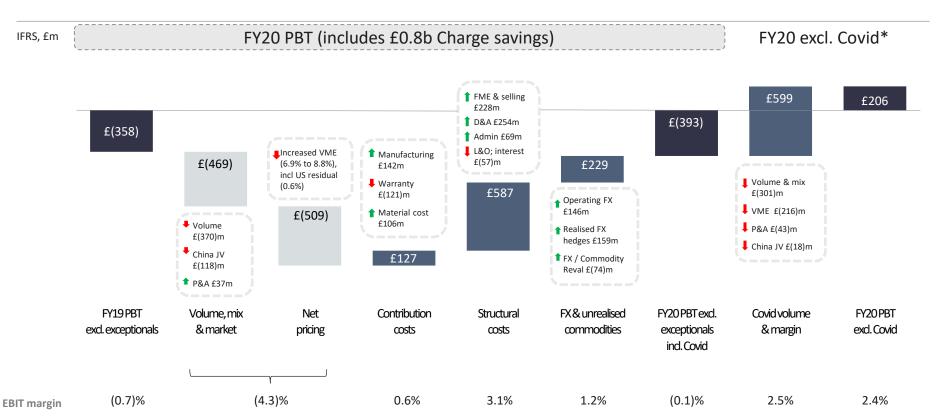


 $Retail\ volumes\ include\ sales\ from\ Chery\ Jaguar\ Land\ Rover. For\ statutory\ reporting\ under\ IFRS, the\ Group\ recognises\ revenue\ on\ wholesales\ (excluding\ sales\ from\ CJLR). The\ Group\ recognises\ its\ share\ of\ profits\ from\ CJLR\ with\ in\ EBIT\ profits\ from\ EBIT\$ 

### PBT £(393)m\*, EBIT breakeven





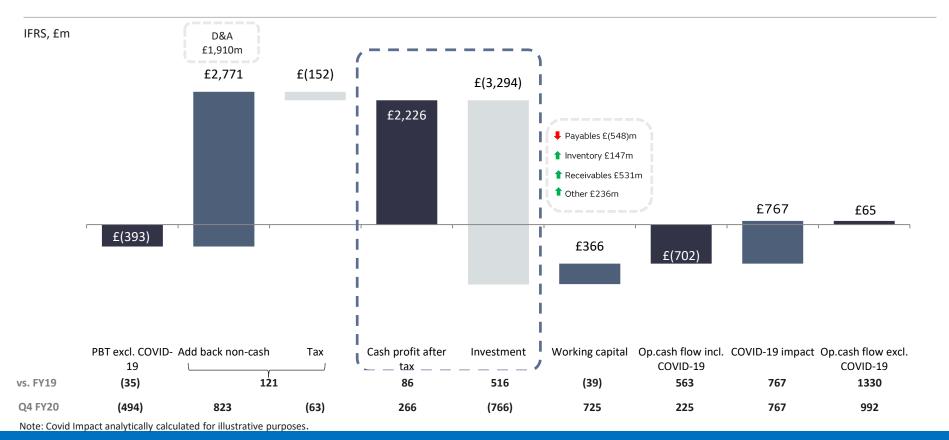


Note: all figures exclude exceptional items. \* Covid Impact analytically calculated for illustrative purposes

### Cash flow £(702)m. £563m better vs FY19



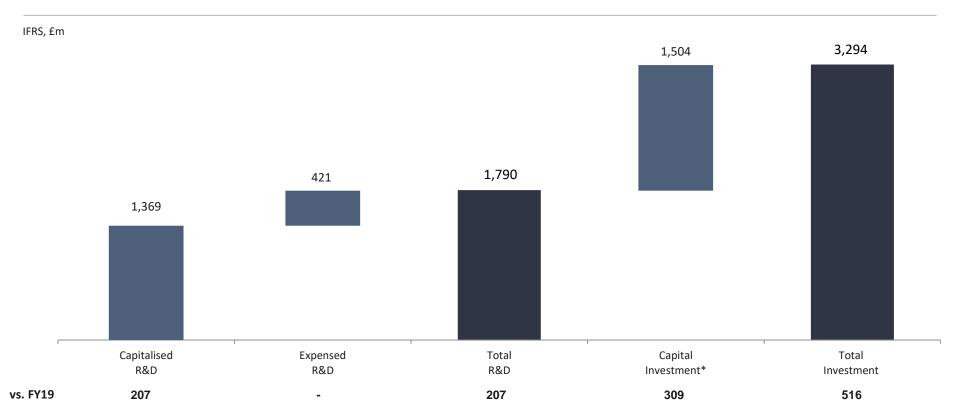




### Investment spending £3.3b, £516m lower YoY







<sup>\*</sup> Of which £1,281m relates to purchases of property, plant and equipment in FY20 vs. £1,590m in FY19.







# JLR STRATEGY AND OUTLOOK

### **Community response**







Visor production for frontline workers (14k/wk)



Guidelines to support employees volunteering



Vehicles supporting Red Cross internationally



IT equipment redeployed to hospitals



42 vehicles deployed to UK community causes



Covid dataset simulations with university partners

#### **Crisis response**





#### **PRODUCTION & SUPPLY**

- · Temporary shutdowns across all manufacturing in line with host government policy
- Production restart in China JV on 2<sup>nd</sup> Mar and most other sites since 18<sup>th</sup> May (see following pages)
- Demand–led production prioritising most profitable sales and China recovery

#### **SALES & INVENTORY**

- · Maximise wholesales of inventory produced before shutdown (c. 45k units now c. 18k units)
- Re-start plan formulated to drive sales as production resumes and retailers re-open
- Presently 89% of our retail network open for business (see following pages)

#### **COST REDUCTION**

- Rigorous cost controls and spending freeze
- · Spending review panels (Star Chamber) to review all spend
- · Employees in 'non-critical' roles furloughed

#### **INVESTMENT SPENDING**

- Non-product and non-critical, lower-margin investment spending cut
- FY21 investment spending expected to be about £2.5b

#### **GOVERNMENT SUPPORT**

- Receiving Job Retention Scheme subsidies for furloughed employees (c. £50m /mo.)
- Utilising tax payment extensions offered by governments
- Other government programmes

#### JLR resuming business as lockdown eases





JLR production re	since	restart	
UK (Solihull)	Range Rover, RR Sport, Velar, F-PACE	24 <sup>th</sup> Mar	18 <sup>th</sup> May
<b>UK</b> (Halewood)	Evoque, Discovery Sport	20 <sup>th</sup> Mar	8 <sup>th</sup> Jun
<b>UK</b> (Castle Bromwich)	Jaguar F-TYPE, XE, XF	30 <sup>th</sup> Mar	tbc
<b>UK</b> (Wolverhampton)	Engines	24 <sup>th</sup> Mar	18 <sup>th</sup> May
Slovakia	Defender, Discovery	20 <sup>th</sup> Mar	18 <sup>th</sup> May
Austria	I-PACE, E-PACE	17 <sup>th</sup> Mar	18 <sup>th</sup> May
Brazil (assembly)	Evoque, Discovery Sport	20 <sup>th</sup> Mar	15 <sup>th</sup> Jun
India (assembly)	Velar, Evoque, Disc. Sport, XE, XF, F- PACE	24 <sup>th</sup> Mar	15 <sup>th</sup> Jun
China JV	Evoque, Disc. Sport, E-PACE, XEL, XFL	18 <sup>th</sup> Jan	2 <sup>nd</sup> Mar

- Plants restart initially on 1 shift based on sales demand timing
- Some work during shutdown period (e.g. to clear WIP and restart prep)
- Suppliers open and no significant parts supply issues.



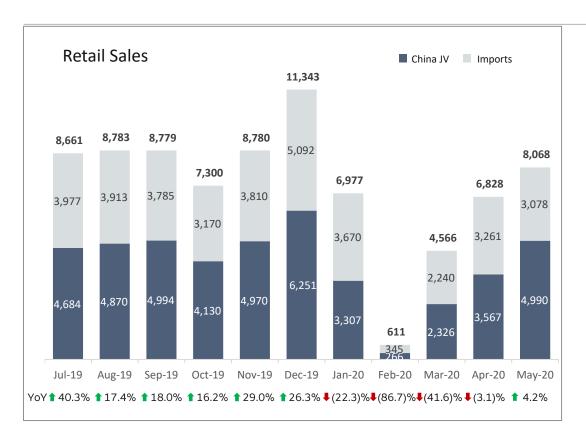
- 89% of retailers open or partially open (e.g. shorter opening hours)
- China fully open, and other markets resuming business as lockdown eases in line with host Government policy

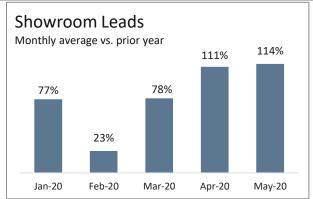
Dedicated teams established across Manufacturing, Purchasing and Commercial functions to manage the crisis.

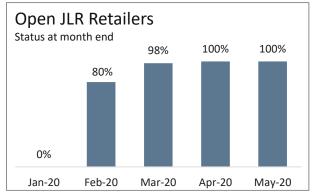
### **Encouraging sales recovery in China**







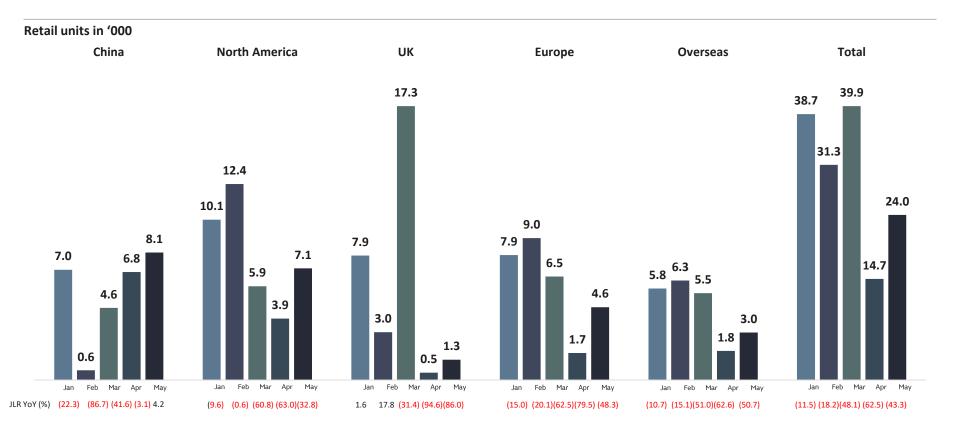




### Signs of recovery in other markets too







### Defender 110: orders being delivered







Planned start of deliveries by region

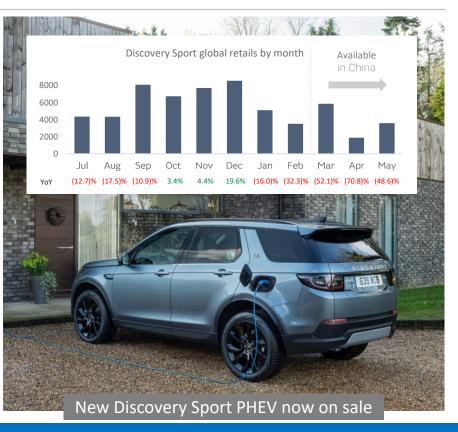


#### **New Evoque & Discovery Sport sales encouraging**









# **Charge + Progress**



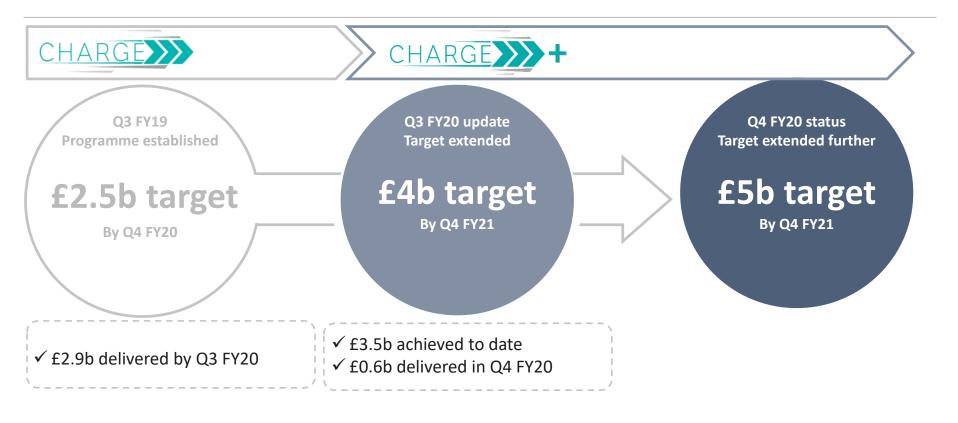


£B		Charge		Charge+		
	FY19	FY20 to Q3	Total to FY20 Q3	FY20 Q4	Total to Date	Q4 FY20 Comments
Investment	0.7	0.8	1.5	0.4	1.9	Progress continues with strict investment prioritisation and controls
Working Capital	0.4	0.3	0.7	-0.1	0.6	Q4 inventory adversely impacted by the crisis
Cost & Profits	0.2	0.5	0.7	0.3	1.0	Q4: £30m People & Org, £70m Overheads; £50m Commercial; £50m in Manufacturing and £100m Material Cost
Total Cash Saving	1.3	1.6	2.9	0.6	3.5	

### **Charge+ targets raised further**



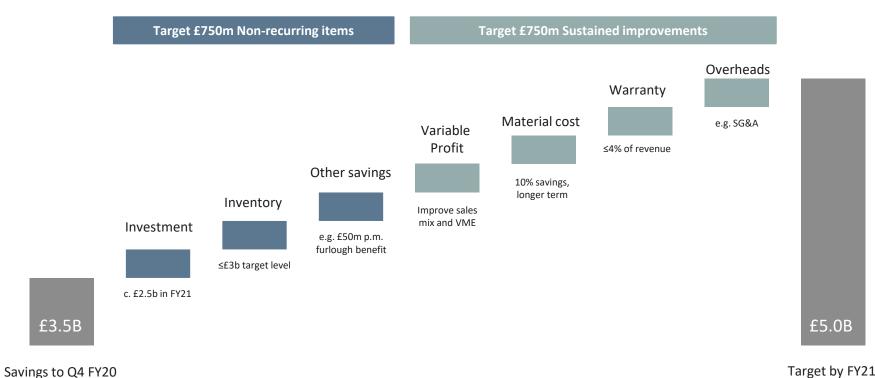




### **Charge+ plan for FY21**







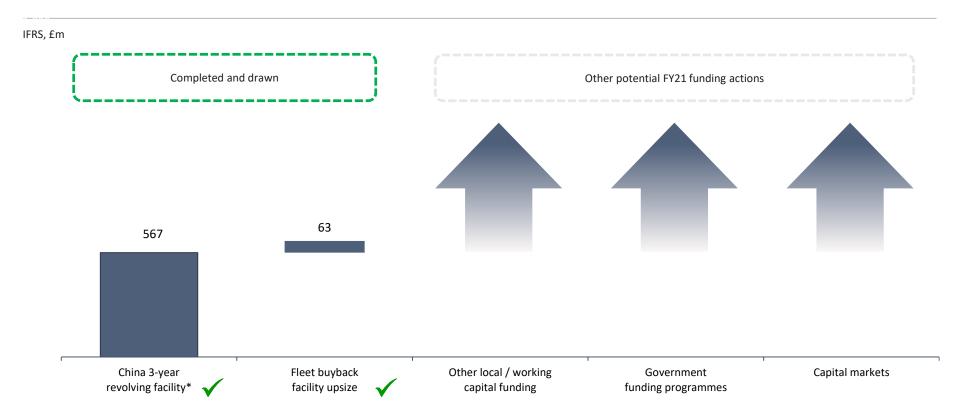
For illustrative purposes only

Target by FY21

### **FY21** funding plans







<sup>\*</sup> RMB 5b 3-year syndicated revolving loan facility, subject to annual confirmatory review

#### **Looking ahead**





#### Q1 FY21 outlook

- Q1 FY21 will be significantly impacted by Covid
- Total free cash outflow limited to £1.5b in April and May, including one-time working capital outflow from the plant shutdowns of £1.2b; free cash outflow in Q1 FY21 expected to be less than £2 billion
- Adequate liquidity available to weather the demand shock

#### FY21 outlook

- Full year performance outlook will be provided when clarity emerges on demand
- Focus on driving positive free cash flows between Q2 and Q4 FY21:
  - Recovering demand, particularly China, supported by new models, and
  - Associated working capital improvements from improving volumes
  - Delivery of Charge+ cash savings of £1.5b; including reduced investment of c. £2.5b







Turnaround 2.0: Managing the slowdown by doing it right

#### Revenue down 37%, EBIT at (7.1)%



₹Cr.	Q4FY'19	Q4FY'20	Change	FY'19	FY'20	Change
Wholesale (in ooo's)	193.9	102.9	(47)%	732.4	475.2	(35)%
Revenue	18,561	9,733	(48)%	69,203	43,928	(37)%
EBITDA%	7.0	(5.5)	(1250) bps	8.2	0.6	(760) bps
EBIT%	2.3	(15.6)	(1790) bps	3.8	(7.1)	(1090) bps
PBT (bei)*	347	(2,215)	-	2,602	(4,616)	-
PBT	266	(4,786)	-	2,399	(7,127)	-
Free Cash Flow	4,878	(2,025)		1,539	(5,968)	

#### **System Stock**

Reduced by ₹9.5K Cr (Since Q1'20)

- Seamless transition to BS VI despite turmoil
- Dealer inventory low CV near nil. PV at 13K units, almost all BS VI

Volumes (Dom)	Revenue		
Retail 510K	₹ 44KCr		
Wholesale 444K			

- Industry declines sharply. Retails higher by 65K.
- Revenue drops sharply by 37% on lower wholesales

EBITDA	EBIT	
0.6%	(7.1)%	

- Mix impacted by 50% decline in M&HCV;
- Exceptionals include ₹ 2.5KCr charge for rationalising asset base and other provisions in PV India

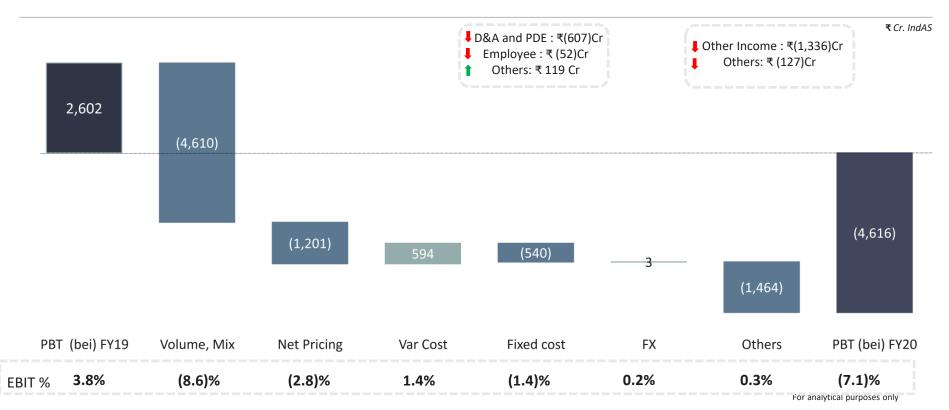
#### **FCF**

₹(6.0) KCr vs ₹1.5KCr in FY19

- FCF improves till mid March before lockdown impacts it.
- H2 FY20 cash flows positive ~₹400Cr despite challenges

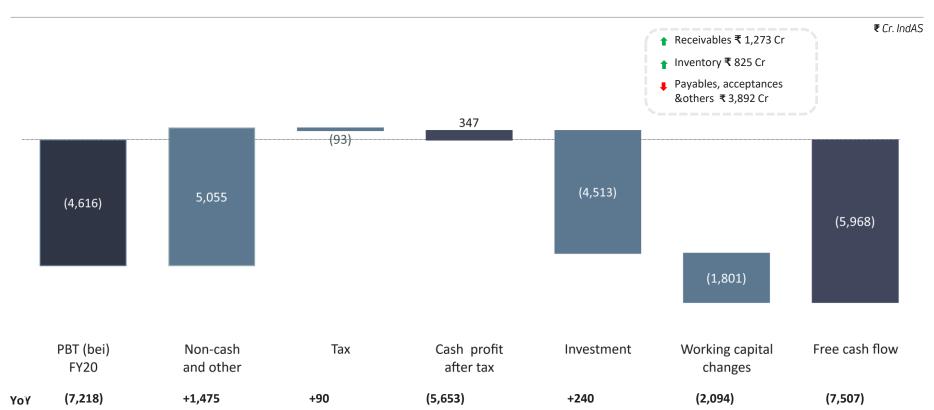
# **PBT(bei)** at ₹(4.6)KCr, EBIT (7.1)%





# Free Cash Flows at ₹(6.0)KCr



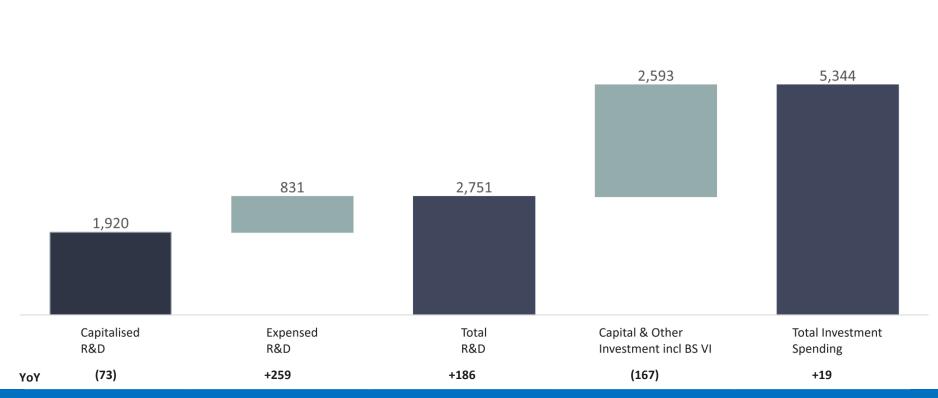


<sup>\*</sup> Free cash flow is measured as cash flow from operating activities, less payments for property, plant and equipment and intangible assets. Note: Covid Impact analytically calculated for illustrative purposes.

# **Investment Spending ₹5.3KCr**



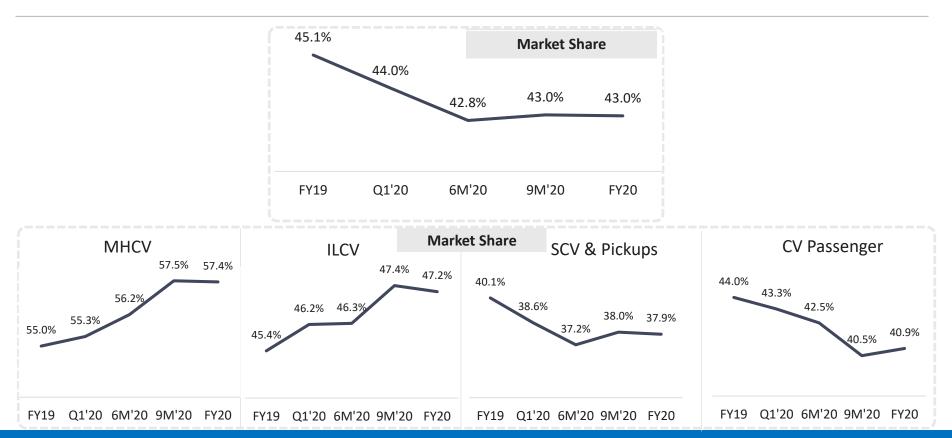
₹ Cr. IndAS



FY21 capex restricted to Rs 1.5K Cr; Regulatory spends & products in advanced stages prioritized

# CV: Market Share improves in MHCV & ILCV





# CV: Revenue down 39%, EBIT at (0.3)%



₹Cr.	Q4FY'19	Q4FY'20	Change	FY'19	FY'20	Change
Retails (in ooo's)	124.9	86.0	(31)%	459.7	361.0	(22)%
Wholesale (Incl Export) (in ooo's)	139.4	70.6	(49)%	519.9	341.9	(34)%
Revenue	14,496	7,016	(52)%	54,037	32,933	(39)%
EBITDA%	9.6	0.7	(890) bps	11.0	4.2	(680) bps
EBIT%	7.0	(5.3)	(1230) bps	8.2	(0.3)	(850) bps

#### **System Stock**

Reduced by 51K in H2

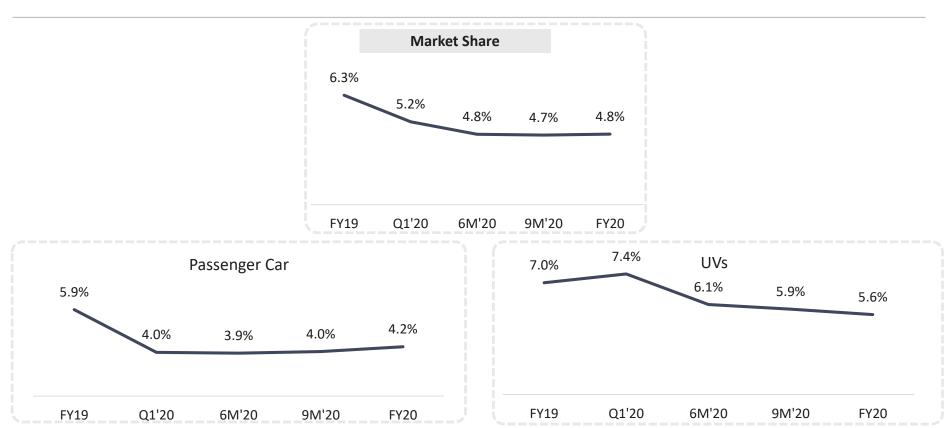
- Lowest inventory in TML history
- Well placed to deliver once industry demand recovers

L	Volumes (Dom)	Revenue	
	Retail 361K Wholesale 312K	₹33KCr	
•	Retails higher by 49K.		
	Revenue drops sharply	by 39%	

	EBITDA	EBIT
•	4.2%	(0.3)%
	M&HCV decline o	f 50% impacts mix

# PV: Retails 13% higher than wholesales





# PV: Revenue down 28%, EBIT at (25.5)%



₹Cr.	Q4FY'19	Q4FY'20	Change	FY'19	FY'20	Change
Retails (in ooos)	45.9	27.3	(41)%	199.0	148.8	(25)%
Wholesale (Incl Export) (in ooos)	54.5	32.3	(41)%	212.5	133.3	(37)%
Revenue	4,043	2,693	(33)%	15,052	10,772	(28)%
EBITDA%	(0.1)	(19.3)	(1920) bps	0.1	(9.8)	(990) bps
EBIT%	(11.4)	(38.6)	(2720) bps	(9.3)	(25.5)	(1620) bps

#### System Stock

Reduced by 13K in H2

- "New Forever" BS VI portfolio in the market
- TML in-house dealership closed and supply chain streamlined

Volumes (Dom)	Revenue
Retail 149K Wholesale 132 K	₹11KCr

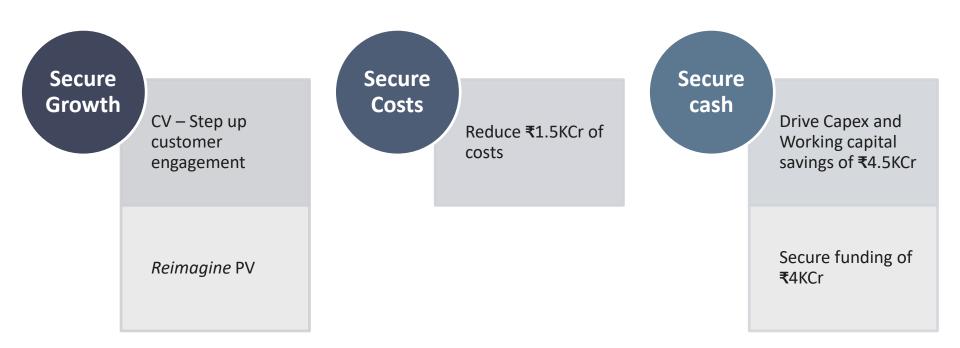
- Retails higher by 17K.
- Revenue drops sharply by 37% on lower wholesales
- Sales impacted by supply disruptions from China and fire at local vendor

EBITDA	EBIT	
(9.8)%	(25.5)%	_
		_

 Q4 was impacted by transition to BSVI and lockdowns

# **Crisis response**





# Secure Growth - CV: Stepping up customer engagement



1 BCP# Development & Deployment



BCP formed & deployed across 10 themes across all channel partners and subsidiaries 2

**Enhanced Customer Engagement & Support** 



- Microsegment focus to identify green shoots / growth pockets
- Identification of customers for seeding vehicles
- Increased focus on non-vehicle business

3 Stronger Stakeholder Collaboration



- Extensive stakeholder collaboration to understand their concerns & explain BSVI Portfolio
- BSVI Financing schemes structured at BSIV EMI levels.
- Additional offerings developed (e.g. Working capital, AMC)

4

Rigorous Cost Reduction & Cash Conservation



- Robust savings program in direct materials and fixed costs
- Engineering and Plant teams repurposed to drive cost & quality
- > Capex cuts of 66% by deferring projects and reducing variants

5 Social Responsibility & Community support



- Support to temporary workforce and locals at plants
- > TATA Samarth scheme modified to incorporate COVID-19
- Supporting Stranded Drivers through channel network

- **Employee Engagement & Upskilling** 
  - ➤ 21K+ Dealer sales & service staff trained digitally on BSVI
  - 11K+ TML employees trained

# Secure Growth PV - Reimagine PV



#### **MILESTONES**: Sustain and Grow

- Drive Sales to achieve double digit market share on the back of strong products, while strengthening margins
- Strengthen Operating Cash flow by bringing structural corrections in Variable and Fixed costs
- Expand and strengthen product portfolio for growth with internal accruals and potential partnership

#### **Re-imagining Sales**

Transform to create highly energized retail focused
 TML sales and Dealerships team, strongly partnering to deliver a delightful Customer Experience

#### **Re-imagining PV Dealer Processes and Resources**

 Drive twin objective of growth and network profitability by redefining dealer systems and HR practices.

#### **Re-imagining PV Product Delivery**

 Continue journey to offer a Refreshed Portfolio to remain relevant and competitive in the market

#### **Re-imagining PV Digital Transformation**

 Digital transformation of front end (Simplify, Scale, Synergize) to enhance user experience, customer connect and reach

#### **Re-imagining PV After Sales**

Be the leader in After-sales Customer Experience

#### Re-imagining PV Brand & Marketing

 Continue to strengthen Tata Motors brand imagery to make it aspirational for our customers.

# Secure Growth - PV: BS VI & Beyond





# **Secure Costs**: Deliver ₹ 1.5KCr cost savings in FY21



# **Costs**

Savings of ₹ 1.5KCr

# Investment

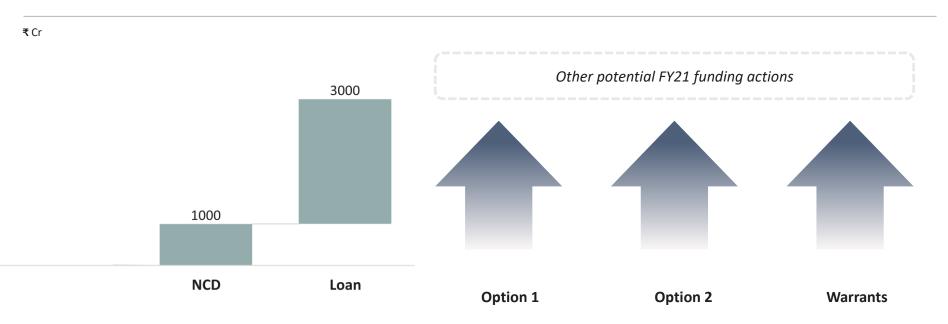
Reduce by ₹ 3.0K Cr

# **Working Capital**

Reduce by ₹ 1.5K Cr

# Secure Cash: FY21 term funding





### Managed AUM: ₹ 37KCr, PBT ₹149Cr & Pre-tax ROE of 7.7%



₹Cr Ind AS			
IndAS	FY19	FY20	vs '19
Market Share	26.2%	30.0%	380bps
PBT	123	149	21.1%
ROE (Pre-tax)	8.9%	7.7%	(1.2%)
AUM	38,311	36,881	(3.7)%
GNPA %*	2.6%	5.1%	252 bps
NNPA %	1.4%	4.4%	304 bps

<sup>\*</sup> GNPA includes performance of assets on and off book

- Managed AUM at ₹ 36,881 crs (down 3.7% over Mar'19).
- Disbursals slowed down by 32% to ₹ 15,029 Cr led by long haul truck slowdown.
- "Asset-lite" strategy being implemented Total securitization and assignment of ₹ 9,325 Crs. in FY20.
- Lower GDP growth and lockdown impacts collections;
   GNPA 5.1% (on + off books)
- Cost to Income ratio reduced to 51% (67% in PY)
- Liquidity of ₹ 2,643 Crs as on 31st March 20, Company raised ₹ 5,200 Crs in Q1 FY21.

# **Looking ahead**

# aguar Land Rove

- Suspending outlook till clarity emerges on demand.
- Q1 FY21 will be significantly impacted by shutdowns;
   expect cash outflow of up to £2b;
- Adequate liquidity available to navigate the demand shock.

#### Focus areas

- Drive market beating growth by activating our exciting product range and accelerating China
- Deliver Charge+ cash savings of £1.5B in FY21; Capex to be reduced to £2.5B for FY21.
- Drive positive free cash flows between Q2-4 FY21

# Motors (Standalone)

- Suspending outlook till clarity emerges on demand.
- With minimal revenues, Q1 FY 21 will be significantly weak with cash outflows of ~ ₹ 5KCr;
- Adequate liquidity available to navigate the demand shock.

#### Focus areas

- Drive market beating growth by activating our exciting BS VI product range. CV to focus on customer engagement and PV on front-end activation.
- Deliver ₹ 1,500Cr of cost reductions; Reduce capex to
   ~ ₹ 1.5KCr in FY21
- Drive positive free cash flows between Q2-Q4 FY21;
   Resume positive FCF delivery from FY22

# **Investor Relations Note**



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